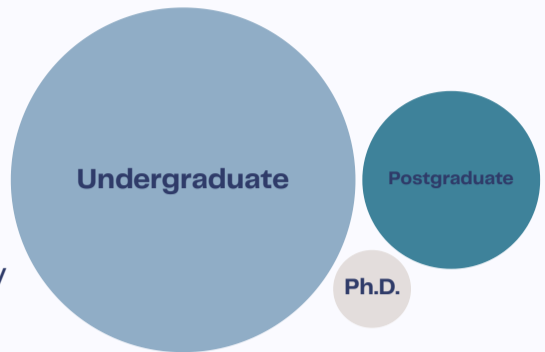


# Women's Participation and Representation

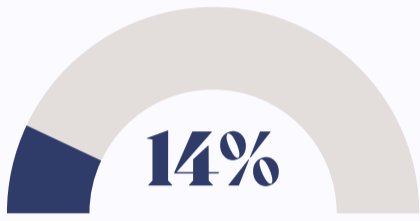
Based on official Government of India statistics

## FEMALE PARTICIPATION ACROSS HIGHER EDUCATION LEVELS

Women's participation declines sharply beyond the undergraduate level, with very limited representation at advanced research stages.

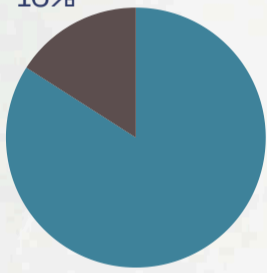


## WOMEN PARTICIPATION IN 18TH LOK SABHA, 2024



Women account for a limited proportion of seats in India's Parliament.

Female judges  
16%

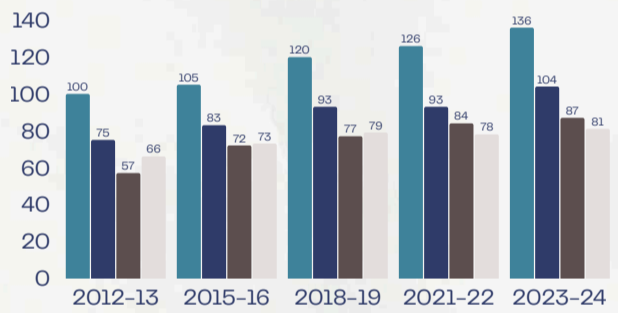


Male Judges  
84.1%

[Supreme Court and High Courts combined (India total)]

## Women in the Judiciary

Primary(I-V) Upper Primary(VI-VIII)  
Secondary(IX-X)  
Higher Secondary(XI-XII)



## Women Teachers Across School Education Levels (per 100 male teachers)

Women teachers are strongly represented at primary levels, but their presence steadily declines at higher stages of schooling.

Women's participation across education, teaching, political institutions and the judiciary in India.

## Representation of women in Panchayati Raj Institutions



## Women Participation in Household Decision-Making



SOURCE : Men and Women 2024, Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation (MoSPI), Government of India.

NOTE : Education percentages are indexed to undergraduate female enrolment to illustrate relative continuation across higher education levels.



# CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN IN INDIA

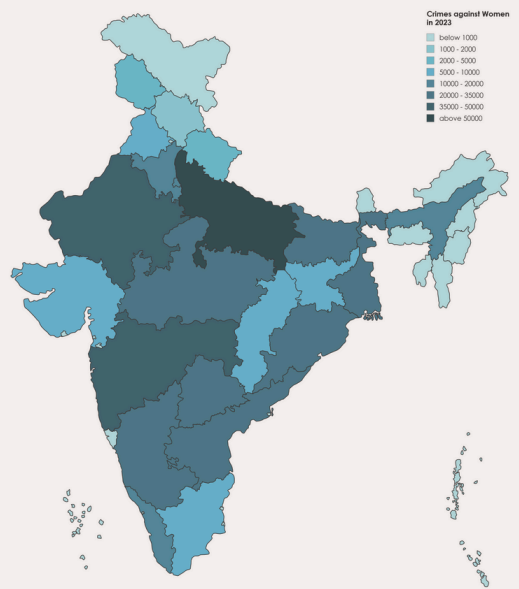
BASED ON NATIONAL CRIME RECORDS BUREAU (NCRB) REPORT

## KEY FACT

About 1 in 10 crimes registered involved crimes against women (2023)

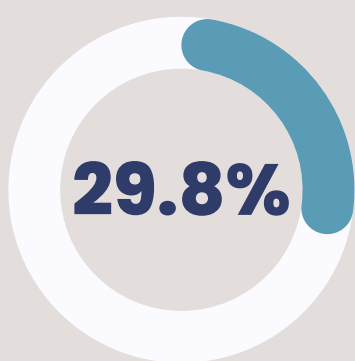


STATE-WISE CRIME AGAINST WOMEN REPORTED IN INDIA (2023)

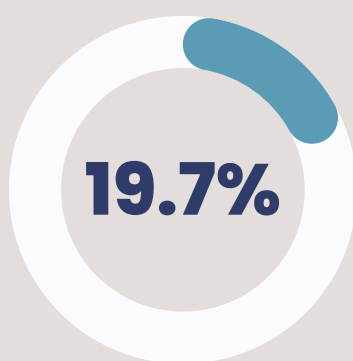


## TOP THREE CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN IN INDIA

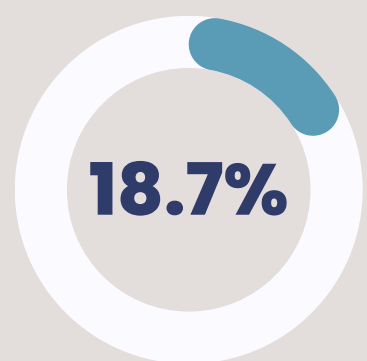
"Based on All-India data from NCRB, Crime in India 2023. Percentages calculated on total crimes against women under IPC + Special & Local Laws (SLL)."



Cruelty by Husband or His Relatives



Kidnapping & Abduction of Women



Assault on Women with Intent to Outrage Modesty

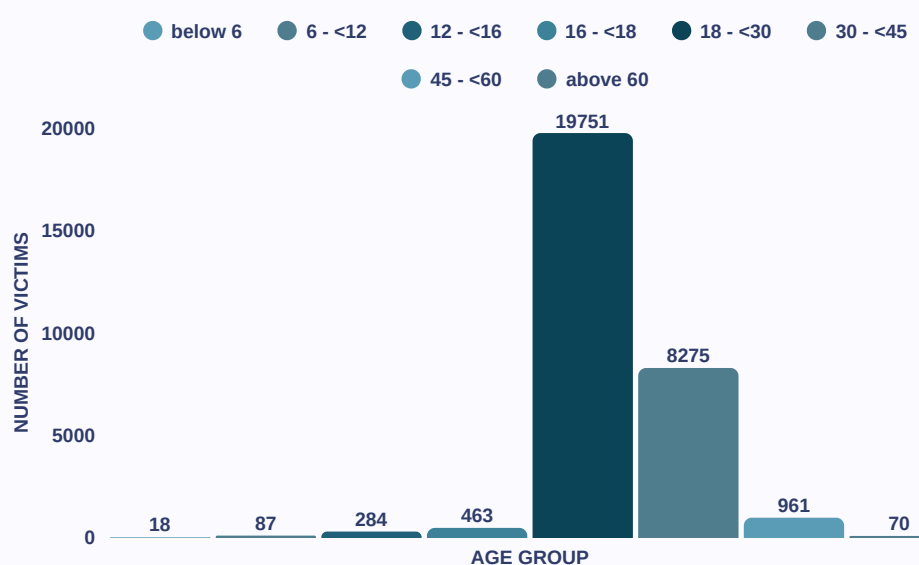
## TOTAL REPORTED CRIMES (INDIA)

**4,48,211**



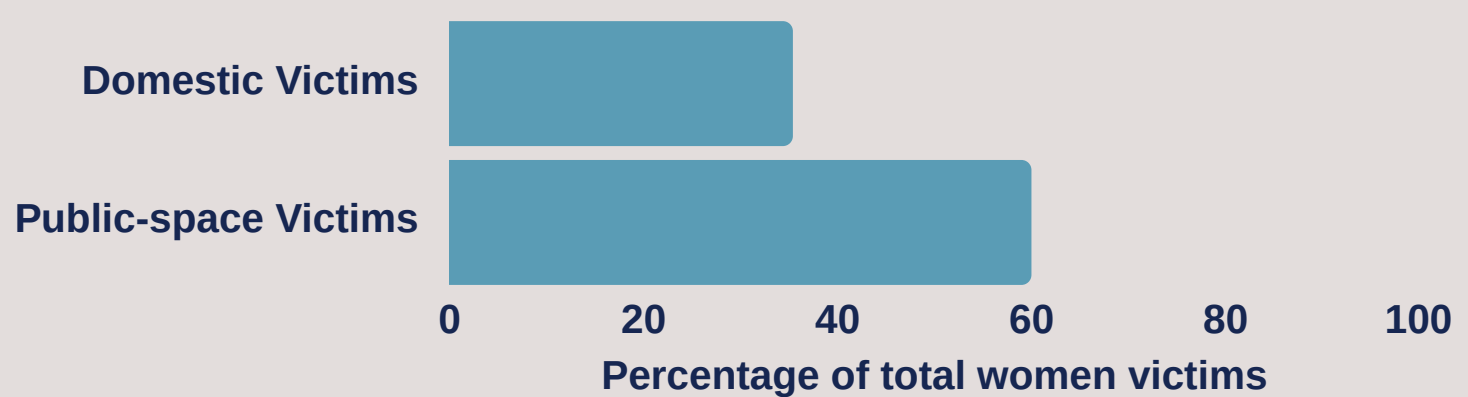
Total crimes against women registered across India in 2023

NUMBER OF RAPE VICTIMS BY AGE GROUP (2023)



## DOMESTIC VS PUBLIC-SPACE CRIMES AGAINST WOMEN

Although a larger proportion of crimes against women occur in public spaces, more than one-third take place within domestic or family settings.



Source : National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB), Crime in India 2023

NOTE : This data represents all-India figures and includes crimes recorded under IPC and Special & Local Laws. Percentages are calculated from the total crimes against women in 2023. Crimes are grouped as domestic or public-space based on where they mostly took place.